

Hazardous Area Classification for Gas Utilities



HAC for Gas Utilities

Learning Objectives

- 1. To establish the degree and extent of a hazardous location for typical utility installations handling natural gas
- 2. To identify the appropriate hazardous area classification codes, standards and recommended practices for a given situation
- 3. To perform ventilation assessments for enclosed locations
- 4. To properly document a hazardous area classification design

Intended Audience

Engineering, Design, Construction and Maintenance Personnel

involved in Gas Utility Installations and Facilities

Course Duration 1 day (8 hours)

CEUs: 0.8

Course Outline

- 1. Hazardous Locations
 - A. Basic Concepts
 - B. The fire triangle
 - C. Probability of a release vs. risk of ignition
 - D. Standard of care required to perform a hazardous area classification
- 2. Codes Standards and Recommended Practices
 - A. CEC Section 18
 - **B. OH&S Requirements**
 - C. API RP 500, RP 505
 - D. NFPA 497
 - E. IEC 60079-10-1
 - F. IGE/SR/16, EGE/SR/25

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3. Definitions

- A. Class, Zone, Group, Temperature code
- B. Zone vs. Division Method of Area Classification
- C. Normal vs. Abnormal Operations

4. Hazardous Materials

- A. Flammable gases and liquids classifications
- B. Highly volatile liquids (HVL's)
- C. Flammability relationships
- D. Density
- E. Group classification
- F. Auto-ignition temperature

5. Methods of Area Classification

- A. Classification by Simple Methods
- **B. Classification by Combination of Methods**
- C. Classification based on Operating Experience

6. Ventilation Concepts

- A. Adequate vs. Inadequate ventilation
- **B. Ventilation Assessments**
- C. HVAC design concepts
- D. Naturally ventilated enclosed areas
- E. Use of gas detection
- F. Use of vapor-tight barriers

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- 7. Documentation Requirements
 - A. Area classification study report
 - **B.** Calculation requirements
 - C. Drawing requirements
- 8. Application Examples
 - A. Gas Utility Regulator Station
 - **B.** Gas Utility Gate Station



























